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39. Said, *The World, the Text, and the Critic*, 29.
 40. *Ibid.*, 174.
 41. Marvin Harris, *Cultural Materialism: The Struggle for a Science of Culture* (New York: Random House, 1979). Harris's "cultural materialism" ought not be confused with Raymond Williams's use of that phrase. For a Marxist critique of demographic determinism, see Wally Secombe, "Marxism and Demography," *New Left Review*, no. 137 (January-February 1983), 22-47.
 42. For Marxist discussions of the original metaphor, see Raymond Williams, "Base and Superstructure in Marxist Cultural Theory," in his *Problems in Materialism and Culture* (London: NLB, 1980), and Stuart Hall, "Rethinking the Base/Superstructure Metaphor," in Jon Bloomfield, ed., *Class, Hegemony, and Party* (London: Lawrence and Wishart, 1976).
 43. Louis Althusser, *Lenin and Philosophy and Other Essays* (New York: Monthly Review Press, 1971); Jameson, *The Political Unconscious*; Fredric Jameson, "Ideology, Narrative Analysis, and Popular Culture," *Theory and Society*, no. 4 (1977), 543-59; Terry Eagleton, *Criticism and Ideology* (London: NLB, 1976); Terry Eagleton, "Ideology, Fiction, Narrative," *Social Text*, no. 2 (Summer 1979), 62-81. Perhaps the best review and synthesis is Göran Therborn, *The Power of Ideology and the Ideology of Power* (London: NLB, 1980).
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 45. Raymond Williams, *Marxism and Literature* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1977), 5. See also his *The Sociology of Culture* (New York: Schocken, 1982).
 46. Said, *The World, the Text, and the Critic*, 166.

10 The Peculiarities of the Americans: Reconsidering Democracy in America

1. Aileen S. Kraditor, *The Radical Persuasion 1890-1917* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1981), 39; Lentricchia, *Criticism and Social Change*, 6.
2. John Diggins, "Comrades and Citizens: New Mythologies in American Historiography," *American Historical Review*, vol. 90 (June 1985), 615.
3. Rossiter quoted in Lynn L. Marshall and Seymour Drescher, "American

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4. Louis Hartz, *The Liberal Tradition in America* (New York: Harcourt, Brace & World, 1955), 11, 135, 277, 236-7.
 5. Alexis de Tocqueville, *Democracy in America*, translated by George Lawrence (Garden City: Anchor, 1969), 18; Lewis Feuer, "The Alienated Americans and Their Influence on Marx and Engels," in his *Marx and the Intellectuals* (Garden City, NY: Anchor, 1969).
 6. Tocqueville quoted in Pierson, *Tocqueville and Beaumont in America*, 102.
 7. Tocqueville, *Democracy in America*, 267, 266, 269, 270.
 8. *Ibid.*, 454; Tocqueville quoted in Pierson, *Tocqueville and Beaumont in America*, 32; Tocqueville quoted in Marshall and Drescher, "American Historians and Tocqueville's *Democracy*," 523-4.
 9. Tocqueville, *Democracy in America*, 9, 417.
 10. *Ibid.*, 50, 543.
 11. Edward Pessen, "The Egalitarian Myth and the American Social Reality: Wealth, Mobility, and Equality in the 'Era of the Common Man'," *American Historical Review*, vol. 76 (October 1971), 989-1034.
 12. Tocqueville, *Democracy in America*, 504.
 13. *Ibid.*, 518, 520, 513.
 14. *Ibid.*, 522, 517, 63, 278n
 15. *Ibid.*, 517, 521, 558.
 16. Matthiessen, *American Renaissance*, 533.
 17. Tocqueville, *Democracy in America*, 478, 204.
 18. *Ibid.*, 468.
 19. *Ibid.*, 403.
 20. *Ibid.*, 176.
 21. Feuer, "The Alienated Americans," 200.
 22. Tocqueville, *Democracy in America*, 316.
 23. *Ibid.*, 324, 318.
 24. *Ibid.*, 409, 635, 638-9, 639.
 25. Hartz, *The Founding of New Societies*, 95; Rogin, *Fathers and Children*.
 26. Donald Denoon, *Settler Capitalism* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1983), 2, 209, 225.